

2012-1980

2014



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5		1,4,2
8		2,4,2
11		5,2

11	6,2
11	1,6,2
14	2,6,2
15	7,2
18	8.2
19	9,2
20	1,9,2
21	10.2
22	11,2
23	12,2
23	13,2
23	1,13,2
28	2,13,2
30	:
30	1,3
30	2,3
32	3,3
36	4,3
37	5,3
<b>39</b>	
39	1,4
40	1,1,4
41	2,1,4

41	3,1,4
42	4,1,4
43	5,1,4
43	6,1,4
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44	2,2,4
45	3,2,4
46	4.2.4
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37	2012-1980	7
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44	(ADF)	9
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2012-1980

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(VECM)

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## **Abstract**

### **Estimate the Demand Function to Electricity for Family Sector in Jordan During (1980-2012)**

**Amal Husni Al-Rawashdeh**

**Mu'tah University, 2014**

The study has aimed to estimating the demand function for electricity consumption by family sector in Jordan and identifying the factors that affect it during (1980-2012). And indicating that the family sector has the largest portion in electricity consumption and in subscribers number. To achieve the objectives of this study it applies the cointegration method and vecm method, more over two tests have been applied the analysis of variant components test and impulse response function. Through the statistical results, the study has shown that electricity demand is positively affected by per capita income, where as the effect of price and capital portion of electricity is negative.

The study has recommended the following recognizing the importance Use of domestic energy sources instead of imported energy sources, and do feasibility studies for the exploitation of domestic energy sources available in order to encourage investment in renewable energy sources to replace imported energy sources.

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(2011 )

1937

(<http://sepco.com.jo/index.php>)

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(Time Series)  
(MCEV) (Co-Integration)

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%57.5

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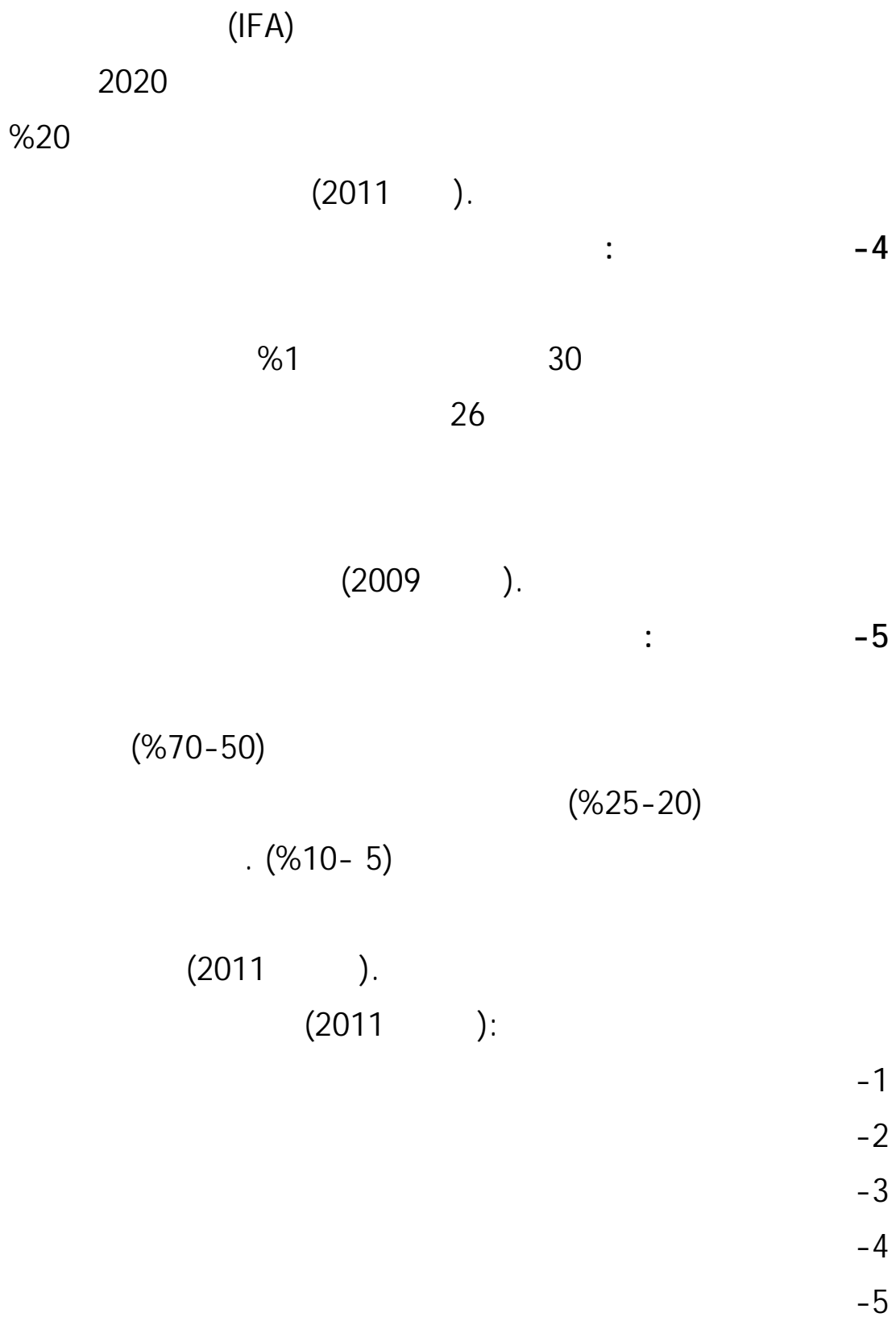
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4	5.5	17	1990		
5	10	1.4	1995		
4.2	10.2	1.8	2000		
3.7	8.5	1.1	2005		
2.8	6.5	1.2	2010		
2.4	5.8	1.0	2012		

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(Jordan times 2012 )



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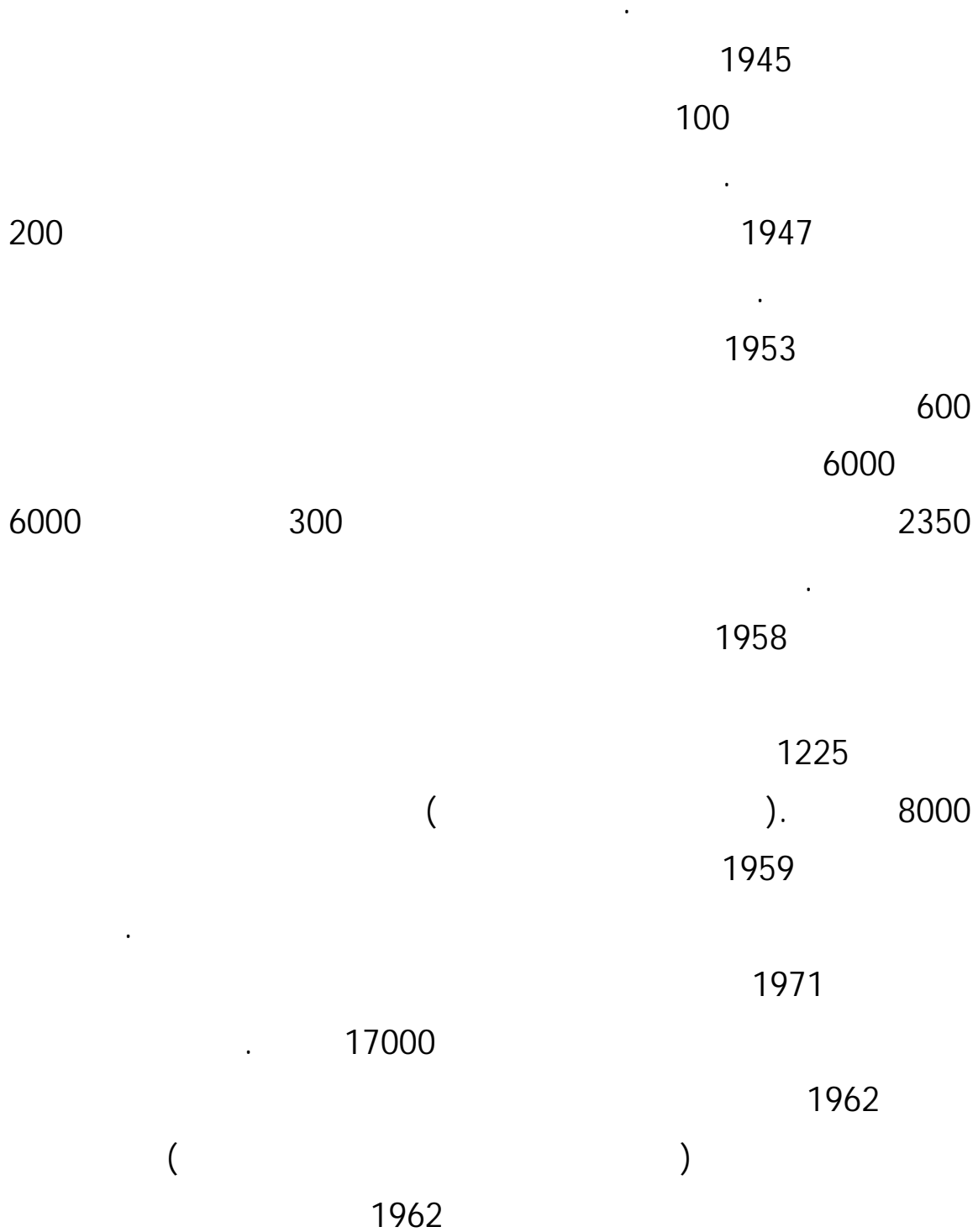
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826	16	76	106	306	321	1980
2087	46	215	268	903	655	1985
2980	75	545	297	1189	874	1990
4627	119	885	524	1677	1411	1995
5923	173	990	805	1974	1981	2000
8712	248	1298	1321	2660	2989	2005
12857	315	1868	2187	3262	5219	2010
14274	305	1955	2427	3461	6126	2012

2012- 2000 :

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analysis)

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(2010-2008) 36

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(2006-1985)

(2006-1985)  
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(ARDL) Regressive Distriibted lags

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( 2002 -1975 )

(VAR)

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(2004 )

1999-1979

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(1999 )

1996 -1992

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(1994-1986)

2.13.2 :

دراسة (B Krishnamurthy and Kristromb,2013) بعنوان: Energy  
Demand and Income Elasticity

(11)

2011

0.5

1.4

0.27

بمعنوان: (Mahmoudinia and Amroabadi and others,2013) دراسة  
Oil products consumption ,Electricity consumption Economic  
growth nexus in the Economy of iran :A Bounds testing  
co\_integration Approach)

(1973-2006)

دراسة (han and Xianfeng others) بعنوان:  
**China's Energy Consumption Demand Forecasting ana Analysis**  
 (SVR)

			(2009-1985)
		2020	2010
45.30	2010	31.553	
	. %2.39		2020



: 1.3

(%97)

%90 2009

2012 %20

%39 2016 %13 2012 % 4  
(2012 ) .2020

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(4)

.2012-1980 %8

(4)

. . . 6126 1980 . . . 321

2012

1985 %0.02

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1989 (1985

1993

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1981 (1993

%0.26

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0.10	2745	2004	0.21	1174	1992	--	321	1980
0.08	2989	2005	0.02	1197	1993	0.26	435	1981
0.13	3434	2006	0.09	1317	1994	0.14	503	1982
0.15	4017	2007	0.07	1411	1995	0.15	595	1983
0.10	4459	2008	0.10	1562	1996	0.08	645	1984
0.09	4926	2009	0.04	1628	1997	0.02	655	1985
0.06	5219	2010	0.09	1780	1998	0.07	704	1986
0.06	5548	2011	0.03	1834	1999	0.07	753	1987
0.09	6126	2012	0.07	1981	2000	0.08	821	1988
			0.06	2110	2001	0.02	841	1989
			0.07	2266	2002	0.04	874	1990
			0.08	2471	2003	0.06	928	1991

(2012-1996)

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(1995-1980)

(8)

%55

(4)

%46

(1995 - 1988)

(2012-2004)

. %45 (2003-1996)

(4)

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0.00	576.38	1987-1980
0.46	1070.38	1995-1988
0.45	1954.00	2003-1996
0.55	4384.78	2012-2004

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3.3

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$$\frac{\text{القطاع الكبير بأثره المستويات في القطاع المنزلي}}{\text{عدد السكان}} =$$

(5)

144

(2012-1980)

%5

2012

959

1980

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(5)

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Is						
0.00	144	0.00	2233	0.00	321	1980
0.23	188	0.04	2319	0.26	435	1981
0.10	209	0.04	2409	0.14	503	1982
0.12	238	0.04	2502	0.15	595	1983
0.04	248	0.04	2599	0.08	645	1984
-0.02	243	0.04	2700	0.02	655	1985
0.03	251	0.04	2805	0.07	704	1986
0.03	258	0.04	2914	0.07	753	1987
0.05	271	0.04	3027	0.08	821	1988
-0.01	267	0.04	3144	0.02	841	1989
-0.06	252	0.09	3468	0.04	874	1990
-0.01	251	0.06	3701	0.06	928	1991
0.18	305	0.04	3844	0.21	1174	1992
-0.02	300	0.04	3993	0.02	1197	1993
0.06	318	0.04	4139	0.09	1317	1994
0.04	331	0.03	4264	0.07	1411	1995
0.07	356	0.03	4383	0.10	1562	1996
0.01	361	0.03	4506	0.04	1628	1997
0.06	385	0.03	4623	0.09	1780	1998
0.01	387	0.02	4738	0.03	1834	1999
0.05	408	0.02	4857	0.07	1981	2000
0.04	424	0.02	4978	0.06	2110	2001
0.05	444	0.02	5098	0.07	2266	2002
0.06	472	0.03	5230	0.08	2471	2003
0.08	513	0.02	5350	0.10	2745	2004
0.06	546	0.02	5473	0.08	2989	2005
0.11	613	0.02	5600	0.13	3434	2006
0.13	702	0.02	5723	0.15	4017	2007
0.08	762	0.02	5850	0.10	4459	2008
0.07	824	0.02	5980	0.09	4926	2009
0.04	854	0.02	6113	0.06	5219	2010
0.04	888	0.02	6249	0.06	5548	2011
0.07	959	0.02	6388	0.09	6126	2012

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(6)

0.00	222.26	0.00	2560.13	0.00	576.38	1987-1980
0.23	286.97	0.31	3697.55	0.46	1070.38	1995-1988
0.29	404.81	0.23	4801.63	0.45	1954.00	2003-1996
0.45	740.10	0.18	5858.44	0.55	4384.78	2012-2004

$$\vdots$$

: 4.3

5%

(6)

. 2012-1980

(1987-1980)

1807.1

2.5

0.0699

(1995-1988)

3383.0

3.6

%47

0.0902

%22

%31

(2003-1996)

6412.2

4.8

%47

0.0902

%23

%.22

(2012-2004)

14859.6

%18

5.8

%57

0.2497

.%47

(7)

2012-1980

0.00	0.0699	0.00	2.5	0	1807.1	1987-1980
0.22	0.0902	0.31	3.6	0.47	3383.0	1995-1988
0.32	0.1333	0.23	4.8	0.47	6412.2	2003-1996
0.47	0.2497	0.18	5.8	0.57	14859.6	2012-2004

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: 5.3

4

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%1

2012 0.086 1980 0.052

(8) 4

0.061 0.052

0.077 %14

%21 2012-2004



(8)

2012- 1980

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0.00	0.052	1987-1980
0.00	0.052	1995-1988
0.14	0.061	2003-1996
0.21	0.077	2012-2004

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$$HCON_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 Gdpc_t + \beta_2 Is_t + \beta_3 P_t + U_t \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

:

:HCON<sub>t</sub>

:GDPC<sub>t</sub>

: IS<sub>t</sub>

: P<sub>t</sub>

: U<sub>t</sub>

:

:(Unit Root Test)

1.1.4

(T,F)

R<sup>2</sup>

(Dickey-Fuller Test)

(Guajarati, porter,2009):

$$Y_{t-1} + \square_t \dots \dots \dots (2) \sum_{i=0}^n a_i \Delta Y_t = \beta_1 + \beta_2 t + \delta Y_{t-1} + \square_t \quad t \quad Y_t:$$

$$H_0 : \delta = 0$$

$$H_1 : \delta < 0$$

$$t$$

(Selection lag length)

2.1.4

(Shewhar,2004) :

Ratio Test )

(AIC)

(AIC)

(Likelihood

(Schwart's Information Criterion) (SIC)

.(SBC)

**Cointegration Test**

3.1.4

Johanson

( Johansen and suJelius,1990 )

-1

(q=r)

(q)

:

.....( 3 )

$$\lambda_{trace}(\mathbf{r}) = -T \sum_{i=r+1}^p \ln(1 - \hat{\lambda}_i)$$

( $\lambda_{r+1}, \dots, \lambda_n$ )

.(r)

:

-2

$$\lambda_{max}(\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{r} + 1) = -T \ln(1 - \hat{\lambda}_{r+1})$$

.....( 4 )

(r)

.

(r+1)

:(Variance Decomposition)

4.1.4

(Cholaski Decomposition)

(Contemporaneous)

.

**:(Impulse Response Function Test)** **5.1.4**  
 (Shocks)

**( Vector Error Correction Model )** **6 .1.4**

**2.4**

**1.2.4**

:

(9)

%5

IS

%1

%10

(9)

%10			%1			(ADF)	
0.000	-5.876	$\Delta$ HCON	0.901	-0.379	HCON		
0.000	-6.458	$\Delta$ GDPC	0.9928	0.8195	GDPC		
0.092	-2.66	$\Delta$ IS	0.999	2.206	IS		
0.000	-6.059	$\Delta$ P	0.965	0.154	P		

: - 2.2.4

(10)

. (HQ,SC,AIC,FPE,LR)

(10)

Lag	LR	FPE	AIC	SC	HQ
0	NA	3773877.	26.49500	26.68532	26.55318
1	145.7722*	21245.68*	21.29994*	22.25151*	21.59084*
2	13.58755	35264.67	21.72766	23.44049	22.25129
3	10.14435	69599.92	22.19423	24.66832	22.95058
4	8.224774	165345.7	22.58938	25.82473	23.57846
5	9.963923	341447.0	22.30882	26.30543	23.53062

:

\*:(1)

AIC :(2)

SC :(3)

### (Cointegration Test)

3.2.4

(Trace Test)

(11)

•(Maximal eigenvalue)

%5

(VECM)

( )

(Maximal eigenvalue )

(11)

Prob. **	0.05 Critical Value	Trace Statistic	Eigenvalue	Hypothesized No. of CE(s)
0.0000	47.85613	74.38540	0.757781	None *
0.0422	29.79707	30.43016	0.434484	At most 1 *
0.1239	15.49471	12.75966	0.270565	At most 2
0.0843	3.841466	2.979608	0.091642	At most 3

Trace test indicates 2 cointegrating eqn(s) at the 0.05 level

Prob. **	0.05 Critical Value	Max-Eigen Statistic	Eigenvalue	Hypothesized No. of CE(s)
0.0002	27.58434	43.95524	0.757781	None *
0.1427	21.13162	17.67050	0.434484	At most 1
0.2268	14.26460	9.780048	0.270565	At most 2
0.0843	3.841466	2.979608	0.091642	At most 3

Max-eigenvalue test indicates 1 cointegrating eqn(s) at the 0.05 level



:(12)

(12)

Normalized co-integrating coefficients (standard error in parentheses)				
	HCON	CGDP	IS	P
Coefficients	1.000000	-5.67E-05	1.94E-05	0.00413
Standard Error		(2.6E-05)	(0.00011)	(0.00079)

HCON=0.296+0.0000567 GDPC-0.0000194 IS-0.00413P.....

:

- 4.2.4

(13)

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. t

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(13)

Error Correction:	D(HCON)	C)PD(GD	D(IS)	D(P)
CointEq1	-0.334328 (0.07415) [-4.50906]	-215.3159 (1314.48) [-0.16380]	-83.54082 (140.203) [-0.59586]	-39.78884 (33.0002) [-1.20571]
D(HCON(-1))	0.095523 (0.14515) [ 0.65808]	-605.7435 (2573.34) [-0.23539]	-109.9867 (274.472) [-0.40072]	-23.13854 (64.6040) [-0.35816]
D(GDPC(-1))	-9.42E-06 (9.9E-06) [-0.95087]	-0.400243 (0.17563) [-2.27887]	0.005711 (0.01873) [ 0.30486]	-0.000284 (0.00441) [-0.06440]
D(IS(-1))	0.000158 (0.00013) [ 1.25101]	5.881000 (2.23459) [ 2.63180]	0.628430 (0.23834) [ 2.63668]	0.155020 (0.05610) [ 2.76328]
D(P(-1))	0.000864 (0.00039) [ 2.19131]	9.510333 (6.99283) [ 1.36001]	0.408759 (0.74586) [ 0.54804]	-0.206259 (0.17556) [-1.17489]
C	-0.004618 (0.00352) [-1.31115]	-32.97846 (62.4450) [-0.52812]	8.631326 (6.66040) [ 1.29592]	-1.250215 (1.56769) [-0.79749]
R-squared	0.522130			
Adj. R-squared	0.426556			
F-statistic	5.463104			
D.W	2.246608			

(Variance Decomposition)

- 5.2.4

.(14)

0.35

%100

%94

.% 3.62

%1.36

%

%2.09

% 2.4

%1.5

%81.7

(14)

Variance Decomposition of HCON:				
Period	HCON	GDPC	IS	P
1	100.0000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
2	94.65436	0.356441	1.364958	3.624245
3	95.36640	0.514545	1.083373	3.035683
4	94.97318	0.989645	1.510900	2.526277
5	93.16561	2.092221	2.416168	2.326005
6	90.85165	3.358164	3.571137	2.219049
7	88.44815	4.664050	4.803748	2.084054
8	86.09485	5.958056	6.036090	1.911003
9	83.84735	7.211049	7.220300	1.721301
10	81.73788	8.402596	8.326077	1.533450

(15)

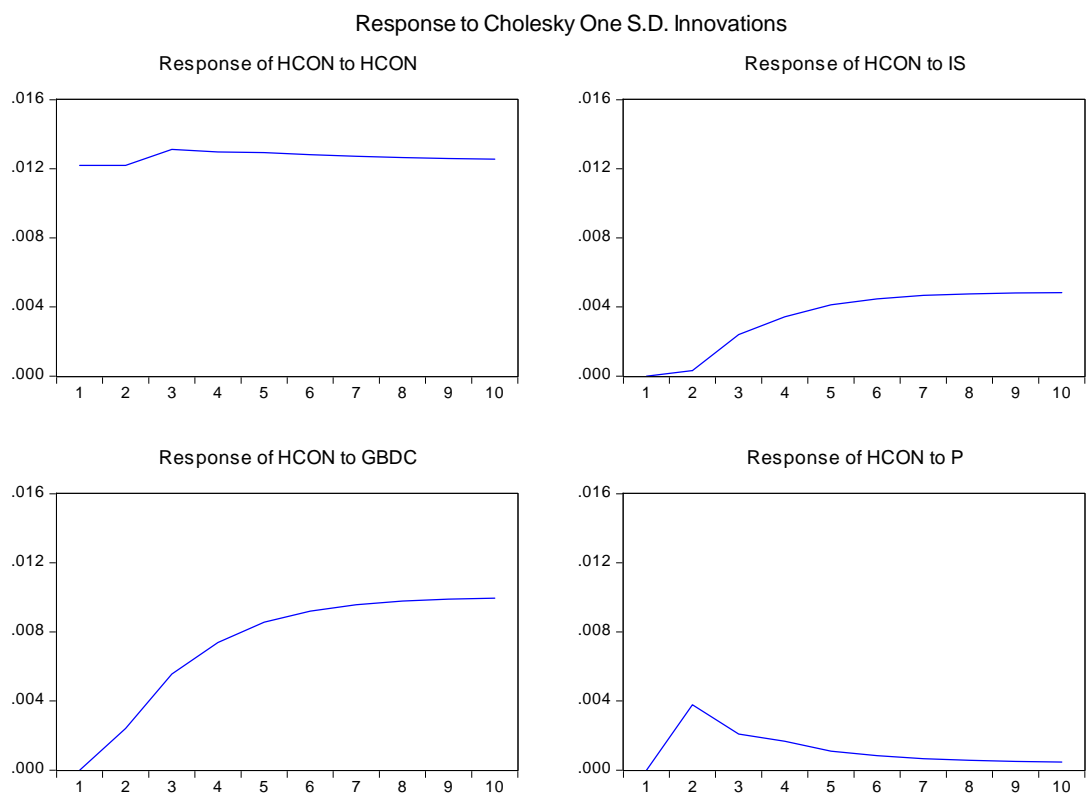
(15)

Variance Decomposition of HCON:				
Period	HCON	GDPC	IS	P
1	100.0000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
2	94.65436	0.356441	0.602549	4.386654
3	95.36640	0.514545	0.598533	3.520522
4	94.97318	0.989645	1.037707	2.999471
5	93.16561	2.092221	1.805145	2.937028
6	90.85165	3.358164	2.778542	3.011644
7	88.44815	4.664050	3.854312	3.033490
8	86.09485	5.958056	4.971654	2.975439
9	83.84735	7.211049	6.078129	2.863472
10	81.73788	8.402596	7.133278	2.726249

**(Impulse Response Function Test)**

**- 6.2.4**

(1)



(1)

3.4

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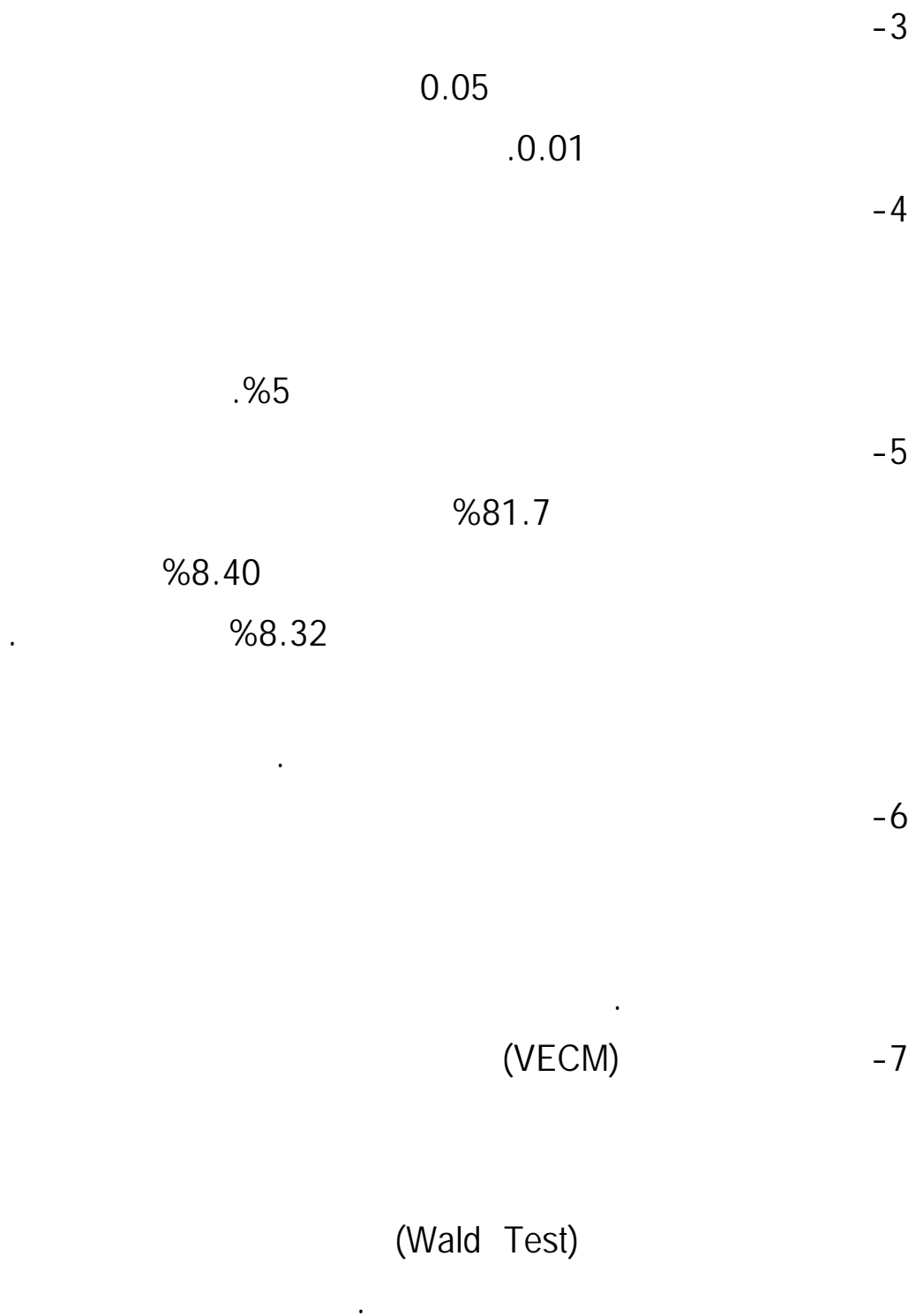
-1

(%97)

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4.4

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